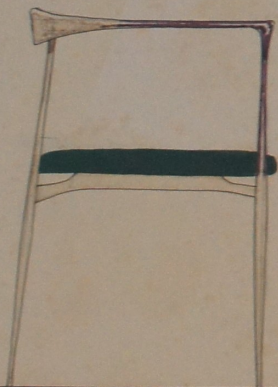


SALA DE JUEGO



Exponav

BIOSCA.